

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF EDUCATION

LIBRARY

☆ SEP 5 1928

NATIONAL
EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

BULLETIN, 1928, No. 10

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS 1926-1927

PREPARED IN THE STATISTICAL DIVISION
FRANK M. PHILLIPS
CHIEF

[Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education in
the United States, 1926-1928]



UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON
1928

RECEIVED
JAN 10 1901
U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

ADDITIONAL COPIES
OF THIS PUBLICATION MAY BE PROCURED FROM
THE SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.
AT
5 CENTS PER COPY



INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS

This report contains statistics for 1926-27 of schools for delinquents. The institutions are of a reformatory nature, and receive inmates committed to their care by juvenile and other courts. Reports were received from 158 institutions out of 173 believed to exist.

The number of instructors reported for the year is 1,488, of which number 582 are men. These persons are engaged primarily in the instruction of inmates. The assistants numbered 4,677 in 1927, of whom 2,529 were men. These assistants do no teaching, but care for the inmates.

The total number of inmates reported for 1926-27 is 84,317, of which number 65,174 are boys and 19,143 are girls. Of the total number of inmates, 72,803 are white and 11,514 are colored. Since 1922 the number of inmates has increased 28.6 per cent, which is an increase of 30.2 per cent for boys and 23.5 per cent for girls. White inmates have increased 31.4 per cent in the last five years, and colored inmates have increased 25.7 per cent. Instruction was given to 61,740 inmates, or 74 per cent of the total number in institutions reporting this item. Some trade or occupation was taught to 48,646, or 75 per cent of all inmates in institutions reporting this item.

The percentages of those inmates which are native-born of native parents, and of those which are native-born of foreign or mixed parents, are about the same as the percentages for corresponding groups in the 5 to 20-year class of the general population. Foreign-born inmates comprise about 6 per cent of the total number of inmates in institutions reporting foreign-born, while the foreign-born children comprise about 7 per cent of the whole number of children in the United States.

Ninety-one schools reported both the number of inmates committed (24,110) and the number that could neither read nor write (2,271). This is 9.4 per cent of those committed in these institutions. In 1920 among children 10 to 20 years of age in the United States, 2.7 per cent were illiterate. One hundred and thirty-nine institutions report both the number of inmates discharged (27,530) and the number discharged that could read and write (27,385). This would indicate that 145, or 0.5 per cent of those discharged from these institutions, were illiterate. This is considerably below the average for the United States, although there are probably differences in the definition of illiteracy in each group.

TABLE 1.—*Summary of statistics of industrial schools for delinquents from 1900 to 1927*

Items	1900	1905	1910	1912	1914	1915	1916	1918	1922	1927
Schools reporting.....	80	99	115	117	112	112	121	135	145	158
Teachers:										
Men.....			493	458	492	447	518	482	430	582
Women.....			624	616	560	588	643	655	774	906
Total.....	538	771	1,117	1,074	1,052	1,035	1,161	1,137	1,204	1,488
Assistants:										
Men.....			1,649	1,704	1,889	1,793	2,098	1,937	2,139	2,529
Women.....			1,134	1,194	1,196	1,216	1,413	1,588	1,841	2,148
Total.....	1,569	2,013	2,783	2,898	3,085	3,009	3,511	3,525	3,980	4,677
Whole number of inmates:										
Boys.....	18,968	31,120	43,702	41,137	43,333	45,794	49,009	49,660	50,055	65,174
Girls.....	4,933	6,886	12,961	10,830	11,465	11,443	12,819	14,102	15,495	19,143
Total.....	23,901	38,006	56,663	51,967	54,798	57,237	61,828	63,762	65,550	84,317
Total white inmates.....	20,278	30,881	45,741	40,575	42,130	46,730	53,223	51,786	55,393	72,803
Total colored inmates.....	2,695	4,081	7,434	6,757	7,008	6,775	7,312	8,479	9,157	11,514
Inmates receiving instruction in school classes.....	21,626	36,580	42,381	43,226	43,283	44,735	50,390	51,937	50,485	61,740
Inmates learning some trade or occupation.....	13,946	30,378	39,391	33,592	39,344	40,707	46,543	43,410	40,274	48,646
Total children 5 to 18 years, inclusive, in the United States.....	21,483,011	23,410,800	24,305,932	25,167,445	26,002,153	26,425,100	26,846,976	27,686,476	30,532,529	34,080,094

1 One school enrolling 673 inmates did not report white and colored separately.

TABLE 2.—*Teachers and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

State	Schools reporting	Schools not reporting	Teachers		Assistants not employed as teachers		Whole number of inmates			Negro inmates included in preceding column		
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	158	15	582	906	2,529	2,148	65,174	19,143	84,317	111	9,722	1,792
Alabama.....	3	---	8	10	17	14	1,099	275	1,374	1	500	---
Arizona.....	1	---	1	2	9	1	139	27	166	---	---	---
Arkansas.....	1	1	2	2	12	3	325	---	325	---	---	---
California.....	6	1	4	41	152	106	1,680	908	2,588	5	275	20
Colorado.....	2	---	6	9	32	19	468	244	712	2	25	18
Connecticut.....	2	---	8	8	38	26	872	---	872	1	34	---
Delaware.....	3	---	5	9	9	8	173	102	275	2	68	27
District of Columbia.....	2	---	---	20	40	27	754	196	950	2	233	163
Florida.....	1	1	---	6	27	9	856	---	856	1	417	---
Georgia.....	3	---	2	4	12	15	285	157	442	1	65	---
Idaho.....	1	---	2	4	20	25	290	152	442	1	3	1
Illinois.....	7	1	16	76	198	136	5,575	1,549	7,124	6	1,095	173
Indiana.....	3	---	14	10	142	42	1,963	518	2,481	3	267	31
Iowa.....	4	---	4	16	34	60	737	446	1,183	3	32	25
Kansas.....	3	---	37	33	65	26	1,305	255	1,560	3	215	23
Kentucky.....	2	---	27	25	56	51	1,109	472	1,581	2	313	74
Louisiana.....	1	---	2	1	16	8	324	---	324	---	---	---
Maine.....	3	---	---	9	14	42	165	365	530	3	2	3
Maryland.....	6	1	48	16	57	41	1,949	715	2,664	3	432	301
Massachusetts.....	9	---	46	57	84	107	2,323	501	2,824	5	34	---
Michigan.....	5	---	24	44	96	165	1,031	1,606	2,637	3	77	53
Minnesota.....	6	1	37	19	56	82	1,383	537	1,925	5	25	22
Mississippi.....	1	---	15	10	8	13	233	139	372	---	---	---
Missouri.....	3	1	7	21	71	44	912	300	1,212	2	169	---
Montana.....	2	---	6	6	10	16	220	108	328	1	2	---
Nebraska.....	3	---	4	11	27	33	292	403	695	3	27	40
Nevada.....	1	---	1	---	5	---	46	---	46	1	1	---
New Hampshire.....	1	---	---	4	12	14	158	80	238	1	0	1
New Jersey.....	6	---	46	24	138	67	2,927	670	3,597	5	468	89
New Mexico.....	1	---	---	1	4	1	44	---	44	1	3	---
New York.....	14	1	65	159	283	353	7,034	2,889	9,923	9	290	164
North Carolina.....	1	1	3	2	27	17	606	---	606	---	---	---
North Dakota.....	1	---	---	9	26	7	185	65	250	1	1	---
Ohio.....	7	2	64	42	167	136	8,105	1,746	9,851	6	1,916	347
Oklahoma.....	3	---	3	6	14	18	594	149	743	2	87	---
Oregon.....	2	---	---	6	16	24	280	109	389	1	1	---
Pennsylvania.....	9	1	27	56	265	176	4,870	1,278	6,148	5	682	32
Rhode Island.....	2	---	1	7	25	16	430	83	513	2	22	14
South Carolina.....	3	---	5	3	12	6	500	75	575	1	200	---
South Dakota.....	1	---	1	4	12	6	146	67	213	1	1	---
Tennessee.....	5	1	4	20	37	19	831	314	1,145	4	316	15
Texas.....	2	---	2	19	57	24	8,341	232	8,573	1	1,090	---
Utah.....	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Vermont.....	1	---	---	7	15	17	236	112	348	1	2	1
Virginia.....	4	---	15	19	9	20	621	294	915	2	230	132
Washington.....	5	---	5	15	41	38	1,363	358	1,721	5	92	8
West Virginia.....	2	---	---	10	37	26	720	218	938	---	---	---
Wisconsin.....	2	1	9	17	24	43	585	382	967	2	5	13
Wyoming.....	2	---	6	7	1	1	75	47	122	2	5	2
<i>Outlying part</i>												
Porto Rico.....	1	---	12	---	9	---	327	---	327	1	213	---

TABLE 3.—*Parentage of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27 (including only those schools making a complete and accurate distribution of their total enrollment)*

State	Schools reporting	American born								Foreign born		Per cent foreign born in institutions reporting foreign born
		Of American parents		With one American parent		Both parents foreign born		Total				
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States	105	32,840	6,812	3,087	775	10,043	1,690	45,970	9,277	1,758	518	6
Alabama	2	500	274		1			500	275			
Arkansas	1	318		2		4		324		1		
California	3	565	291	361	11	150	149	1,076	451	127	50	10
Colorado	1	296		40		90		426		42		9
Delaware	2	92	65			80	9	172	74	1	1	1
District of Columbia	2	688	194	4	2	48		740	196	14		2
Florida	1	854						854		2		
Georgia	2	238		1				239				
Idaho	1	256	147	6	2	24	2	286	151	4	1	1
Illinois	5	2,975	252	472	191	1,281	179	4,728	622	127	163	5
Indiana	2	1,001	495	24		48	18	1,073	513	39	5	3
Iowa	3	613	297	60	13	50	10	723	320	14	5	2
Kansas	2	857	242		9		4	857	255	23		3
Kentucky	2	1,100	470		2	7		1,107	472	2		
Louisiana	1	318		5		1		324				
Maine	3	157	299		21		36	157	356	8	9	5
Maryland	4	309	567	21	60	51	67	381	694	2	21	3
Massachusetts	5	436		312		1,171		1,919		217		10
Michigan	3	750	428	75	82	164	68	989	578	42	4	6
Minnesota	6	839	311	203	96	294	111	1,336	518	52	19	4
Mississippi	1	233	139					233	139			
Missouri	1	511		13		4		528				
Nebraska	1	231						231		9		4
New Jersey	3	832		51		730		1,613		127		7
New Mexico	1	44						44				
New York	11	1,532	822	609	198	3,691	979	5,832	1,999	677	226	10
North Carolina	1	602				2		604		2		
North Dakota	1	146	51	19	7	18	7	183	65	2	0	1
Ohio	4	1,305	79	455	4	656	6	2,416	89	10	2	1
Oklahoma	3	593	146			1	2	594	148		1	1
Oregon	2	154	91	50	6	68	12	272	109	8		3
Pennsylvania	5	1,404	128	157	52	726	16	2,287	196	45	8	3
South Carolina	3	500	75					500	75			
Tennessee	4	682	312	3	1	2	1	687	314			
Texas	2	8,373				200		8,573				
Vermont	1	160	87	37	16	21	7	218	110	18	2	6
Virginia	4	602	294	12		6		620	294	1		
Washington	2	785		95		167		1,255		114		10
West Virginia	2	665	212		1	50	4	715	217	5	1	1
Wisconsin	1	324				238		562		23		4
Wyoming	1		44				3		47			
Outlying part												
Porto Rico	1					326		326		1		

TABLE 4.—*Education of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

State	Inmates who could neither read nor write when committed				Inmates who could read second reader but could not write when committed				Inmates who could read and write when charged				Inmates receiving instruction in school classes				Inmates learning some trade occupation			
	Schools reporting		Boys		Girls		Schools reporting		Boys		Girls		Schools reporting		Boys		Girls		Schools reporting	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Continental United States...	93	2,316	461	9	33	1,964	67	22	139	22,044	5,341	99	153	47,931	13,809	74	131	35,065	13,581	75
Alabama.....	3	150	15	35	2	30	7	20	1	182	---	99	3	895	275	85	3	641	275	67
Arizona.....	1	197	---	74	---	180	---	49	---	129	---	---	1	80	13	63	1	14	---	8
Arkansas.....	3	19	6	3	1	---	4	1	5	899	234	100	6	325	---	100	1	325	---	100
California.....	2	10	6	5	---	176	---	---	2	176	74	100	2	1,470	610	80	4	1,528	522	93
Colorado.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Connecticut.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	333	---	100	2	808	---	98	2	215	---	25
Delaware.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	18	56	96	2	150	90	87	3	50	102	55
District of Columbia.....	1	21	---	6	1	60	---	18	3	247	80	100	2	754	196	100	2	754	175	98
Florida.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	423	---	100	3	856	---	100	1	212	---	23
Georgia.....	2	8	1	8	1	10	---	14	2	66	---	44	3	285	157	100	1	---	---	100
Idaho.....	1	7	---	---	---	7	---	---	1	103	58	100	1	278	151	97	1	152	152	100
Illinois.....	4	105	1	5	2	15	10	3	7	1,902	289	100	7	4,829	608	76	4	4,758	400	95
Indiana.....	2	68	---	5	---	---	---	---	3	1,040	62	100	3	1,326	380	69	2	4,400	518	67
Iowa.....	3	18	2	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	227	100	3	1,737	389	99	4	737	446	100
Kansas.....	3	24	3	3	1	10	---	2	3	343	74	100	3	943	225	75	3	1,365	255	100
Kentucky.....	1	17	10	5	---	---	---	---	1	114	48	100	2	931	387	83	2	612	247	54
Louisiana.....	1	5	---	6	---	---	---	---	1	118	---	100	1	324	---	100	1	324	---	100
Maine.....	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	110	100	1	---	---	100	2	---	---	100
Maryland.....	6	93	121	25	4	80	3	13	6	717	224	99	6	1,773	382	81	6	1,525	715	84
Massachusetts.....	2	10	---	1	2	1,083	---	99	9	1,646	275	100	9	1,654	296	69	6	732	501	49
Michigan.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minnesota.....	1	10	---	2	---	6	---	---	5	61	715	100	5	---	1,090	74	4	589	1,293	100
Missouri.....	2	19	---	3	2	---	---	1	6	517	87	100	6	1,056	321	72	5	985	215	65
Mississippi.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	52	39	100	1	233	139	100	1	157	98	69
Montana.....	3	14	14	3	1	---	3	4	2	190	73	100	3	912	300	100	3	300	912	100
Montana.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	76	29	100	2	164	108	80	2	100	108	62

TABLE 4.—*Education of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*—Continued

State	Inmates who could read their read nor write when committed				Inmates who could read second reader but could not write when committed				Inmates who could read and write when charged				Inmates receiving instruction in school classes				Inmates learning some trade or occupation			
	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total committed in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total committed in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total discharged in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total enrolled in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total enrolled in schools reporting this item
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Nbraska	1	2		2					2	142	77	100	2	240	128	73	2	240	264	100
Nevada	1	2		11					1	26		100	1	21		52	1	8		17
New Hampshire	1	1		2					1	29	18	100	1	90	44	56	1	138	80	100
New Jersey	6	343	8	24	3	396	1	51	5	1,153	110	98	6	1,949	215	60	6	2,016	670	75
New Mexico	1	5		22					1	24		100		37		84	1	14		32
New York	6	243	206	16	1	8		2	13	3,246	808	98	13	6,721	1,736	88	13	3,750	1,959	59
North Carolina									1	183		100		666		100	1	606		100
North Dakota	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	100	55	100	1	120	40	64				
Ohio	5	54	3	2	1		1		6	3,073	290	100	7	5,641	1,746	75	5	4,420	814	88
Oklahoma	2	98		60	1	31		26	1	137		98	3	285	145	58	3	192	4	
Oregon	2	5	2	4	1		35	81	2	127	35	99	2	280	100	98	1	197		70
Pennsylvania	7	72	2	3	4	54		3	9	2,109	489	100	9	4,753	1,109	95	9	2,700	1,168	64
Rhode Island	1	1		10				42	2	430	5	100	2	430	42	92	1	95		22
South Carolina	2	6	2	18	1		1	9	3	145	11	100	3	375	75	78	3	330	75	70
South Dakota									1	40		100	1	146	67	100	1	146	67	100
Tennessee	4	54	30	27					5	525	114	100	5	831	273	96	2	61	128	69
Texas	1	500							1		22	100	2	891	232	13	1		232	100
Vermont		11	7	19	1	2	1	3					1	134	60	56		236	112	100
Virginia	3	42	12	16					3	260	90	100	4	540	252	87	3	325	294	90
Washington									5	748	145	100	5	581	358	55	5	1,203	358	91
West Virginia	2	75	2	19	1	50		17	2	258	88	100	2	720	218	100	2	720	218	100
Wisconsin	2	3	1	1					2	43	104	100	2	556	382	97	1		33	9
Wyoming	2	3	1	4					2	74	9	99	2	40	29	57	2	20	47	54
Outlying part																				
Porto Rico	1	49		57					1	91		100	1	327		100	1	327		100

TABLE 5.—Enrollment in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Average enrollment for the year				Commitments during the year			Inmates discharged during the year			Average enrollment in the school classes			
	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of total enrollment in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent of average enrollment in schools reporting this item
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Continental United States.....	156	33,310	11,351	53	151	28,645	8,046	154	25,644	7,219	142	24,323	8,344	77
Alabama.....	3	703	113	59	3	392	76	2	334	—	3	682	48	89
Arizona.....	1	86	19	63	1	77	12	1	62	4	1	86	19	100
Arkansas.....	1	175	—	54	1	268	—	1	129	—	1	175	—	100
California.....	6	870	469	52	6	603	602	6	814	479	6	476	352	62
Colorado.....	2	251	138	55	2	246	96	2	176	74	2	237	138	96
Connecticut.....	2	522	—	60	1	204	—	2	333	—	2	515	—	99
Delaware.....	3	156	89	89	3	50	85	3	20	57	3	150	87	97
District of Columbia.....	2	469	108	61	2	333	52	2	247	80	2	469	100	99
Florida.....	1	411	—	48	1	375	—	1	423	—	1	411	—	100
Georgia.....	3	192	112	69	3	165	47	3	155	44	3	133	112	81
Idaho.....	1	228	68	67	1	112	52	1	103	58	1	215	67	95
Illinois.....	7	2,722	932	51	7	2,551	587	7	1,905	289	6	1,764	470	67
Indiana.....	2	502	326	23	3	1,276	107	3	1,040	62	3	1,072	244	84
Iowa.....	3	460	250	63	4	256	184	4	291	227	3	460	250	100
Kansas.....	3	1,120	159	82	3	932	77	3	343	74	3	352	125	37
Kentucky.....	2	733	338	67	2	409	142	2	345	139	2	709	322	96
Louisiana.....	1	195	—	60	1	89	—	1	118	—	1	195	—	100
Maine.....	3	165	256	79	3	51	104	2	—	110	1	—	158	100
Maryland.....	6	1,155	490	62	6	601	258	6	723	224	5	1,095	177	82
Massachusetts.....	9	1,125	236	50	9	1,556	255	9	1,648	275	8	635	296	63
Michigan.....	5	806	797	61	5	655	950	5	264	918	5	805	554	84
Minnesota.....	6	818	308	58	6	886	220	6	517	88	6	568	119	61
Mississippi.....	1	175	125	81	1	108	30	1	52	39	1	175	125	100
Missouri.....	3	608	237	70	3	725	79	2	190	73	3	441	237	80
Montana.....	2	140	76	64	2	67	35	2	76	29	2	105	76	84
Nebraska.....	3	240	294	77	3	119	50	3	171	147	2	45	126	39
Nevada.....	1	23	—	50	1	19	—	1	26	—	1	18	—	78
New Hampshire.....	1	124	59	77	1	30	20	1	29	18	1	79	32	61
New Jersey.....	6	1,647	432	58	6	1,196	266	6	1,180	185	6	1,188	145	64
New Mexico.....	1	44	—	100	1	23	—	1	24	—	1	35	—	80
New York.....	14	3,740	1,830	56	13	3,236	1,200	14	3,312	1,191	13	3,560	1,244	91
North Carolina.....	1	415	—	68	1	198	—	1	183	—	1	415	—	100
North Dakota.....	1	135	50	74	1	110	28	1	100	55	1	115	35	81
Ohio.....	7	4,065	610	47	7	5,671	1,190	7	5,044	1,094	7	2,582	592	68
Oklahoma.....	3	550	121	90	2	119	43	3	565	25	3	119	126	37
Oregon.....	2	150	73	57	2	123	43	2	127	37	2	125	68	87
Pennsylvania.....	9	2,931	775	60	9	2,155	491	9	2,115	489	9	2,487	620	84
Rhode Island.....	2	177	53	45	2	330	10	2	340	5	1	177	—	100
South Carolina.....	3	375	60	76	1	—	11	3	145	11	2	90	60	60
South Dakota.....	1	94	49	67	1	62	17	1	40	12	1	94	49	100
Tennessee.....	5	586	199	69	5	549	133	5	525	114	3	211	197	100
Texas.....	2	891	160	12	—	—	—	1	—	22	1	—	160	100
Vermont.....	1	157	78	68	1	58	37	1	26	10	1	115	50	70
Virginia.....	4	449	201	71	4	284	90	4	260	115	4	415	169	90
Washington.....	5	868	201	62	5	733	129	5	748	145	3	73	201	36
West Virginia.....	2	420	127	58	2	300	99	2	258	88	2	420	127	100
Wisconsin.....	2	361	238	62	2	268	107	2	43	104	1	—	238	100
Wyoming.....	2	81	35	95	2	75	32	2	75	9	2	35	29	55
Outlying part														
Porto Rico.....	1	241	—	74	1	86	—	1	91	—	1	236	—	98

TABLE 6.—*Number of volumes in library, value of property, and per capita investments in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

State	Volum- es in li- brary	Value of property			Investment per child in average enrollment			
		Schools report- ing	Buildings and grounds	Scientific apparatus, furniture, machin- ery, etc.	Schools report- ing average enroll- ment and property	Average enroll- ment	Value of property	Per capita in- vest- ment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	257,301	151	\$72,557,607	\$9,373,045	150	42,645	\$81,930,652	\$1,921
Alabama.....	1,260	3	653,889	32,540	3	816	689,429	\$45
Arizona.....	469	1	146,175	23,062	1	105	169,237	1,612
Arkansas.....	1	1	201,176	17,288	1	175	218,464	1,248
California.....	10,963	6	1,968,423	356,825	6	1,339	2,325,245	1,737
Colorado.....	3,060	2	550,070	153,380	2	389	703,450	1,808
Connecticut.....	4,500	2	1,016,780	54,770	2	522	1,071,550	2,053
Delaware.....	1,300	3	319,658	14,000	3	245	333,658	1,362
District of Columbia.....	1,146	2	1,520,000	46,000	2	577	1,566,000	2,714
Florida.....	3,000	1	350,000	110,000	1	411	460,000	1,119
Georgia.....	320	3	213,892	32,868	3	304	246,760	812
Idaho.....	1,000	1	750,000	200,000	1	296	950,000	3,209
Illinois.....	19,000	6	4,487,419	790,262	6	3,319	5,277,681	1,590
Indiana.....	22,427	3	1,361,956	322,913	3	828	1,684,869	2,035
Iowa.....	5,973	4	1,329,091	119,369	3	710	1,448,460	2,040
Kansas.....	14,000	3	2,518,900	206,000	3	1,279	2,724,900	2,130
Kentucky.....	2,800	2	1,301,374	163,515	2	1,071	1,464,889	1,368
Louisiana.....	1,000	1	547,000	203,000	1	195	750,000	3,846
Maine.....	1,200	3	606,033	74,155	3	421	680,188	1,616
Maryland.....	9,854	5	1,375,718	158,000	5	985	1,533,718	1,557
Massachusetts.....	19,571	9	1,740,762	386,953	9	1,421	2,127,715	1,497
Michigan.....	7,215	5	3,047,400	429,264	5	1,603	3,476,664	2,169
Minnesota.....	14,574	5	2,702,027	1,100,734	5	1,107	3,802,761	3,435
Mississippi.....	720	1	493,437	158,932	1	300	652,369	2,175
Missouri.....	6,500	3	1,180,000	71,000	3	845	1,251,000	1,480
Montana.....	2,154	2	655,689	76,818	2	216	732,507	3,391
Nebraska.....	1,725	2	498,827	90,075	2	313	588,902	1,881
Nevada.....	1,000	1	70,000	10,000	1	23	80,000	3,478
New Hampshire.....	1,000							
New Jersey.....	8,300	6	4,158,473	\$20,974	6	2,079	4,979,447	2,395
New Mexico.....	300	1	40,000	5,000	1	44	45,000	1,023
New York.....	24,894	14	12,180,202	1,019,557	14	5,570	13,199,759	2,370
North Carolina.....	1,000	1	984,000		1	415	984,000	2,371
North Dakota.....		1	467,406		1	185	467,406	2,527
Ohio.....	12,350	7	5,113,676	312,923	7	4,675	5,426,599	1,161
Oklahoma.....	3,300	3	1,046,239	120,900	3	671	1,167,139	1,739
Oregon.....	1,011	2	278,769	34,543	2	223	313,312	1,405
Pennsylvania.....	16,050	8	8,324,065	917,051	8	3,156	9,241,116	2,928
Rhode Island.....	950	2	783,313	10,000	2	230	793,313	3,449
South Carolina.....	400	3	440,000	22,500	3	435	462,500	1,063
South Dakota.....	4,000	1	253,940		1	143	253,940	1,776
Tennessee.....	2,070	5	611,300	76,485	5	785	687,785	876
Texas.....	5,233	2	838,185	142,764	2	1,051	980,949	933
Vermont.....	2,500	1	394,472	88,640	1	235	483,112	2,056
Virginia.....	1,100	4	479,550	100,695	4	650	580,245	893
Washington.....	10,432	4	2,074,500	120,196	4	1,021	2,194,696	2,150
West Virginia.....	2,500	2	1,000,000	68,740	2	547	1,068,740	1,954
Wisconsin.....	2,650	2	780,821	87,314	2	599	868,135	1,449
Wyoming.....	500	2	700,000	23,040	2	116	723,040	6,233
<i>Outlying part</i>								
Porto Rico.....	100	1	188,211	28,485	1	241	216,696	899

TABLE 7.—Receipts and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Receipts						Expenditures					
	Schools reporting	Source			Function			Schools reporting	Buildings and lasting improvements	Teachers' salaries, books, etc.	Other salaries and all other expenses	Total, including items not distributed
		From State, county, or city	From private benefactions	From all other sources	For permanent equipment	For current expenses	Total, including items not distributed					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States	149	\$18,500,390	\$975,436	\$1,358,899	\$2,809,309	\$17,021,732	\$22,941,094	150	\$2,671,799	\$2,181,873	\$14,014,847	\$22,303,966
Alabama	3	231,815				196,215	231,815	3	143,000	84,560	15,540	350,892
Arizona	1	60,110		1,075	850	60,335	61,185	1	850	3,500	56,618	60,968
Arkansas	1	98,000			3,200	95,300	98,500	1	3,200	6,000	88,700	98,500
California	6	811,989		41,983	63,658	791,804	855,462	6	63,658	76,909	594,323	734,865
Colorado	2	193,973	1,490		10,094	54,379	199,973	2	12,968	13,409	173,595	199,972
Connecticut	2	279,760	164,000	31,520	230,591	244,689	475,280	2	105,591	64,324	136,065	479,624
Delaware	3	80,299		11,545	7,000	94,898	101,898	3	1,250	8,660	88,992	98,902
District of Columbia	2	289,114	1,054	490	4,401	285,213	289,604	2	13,014	11,903	199,191	224,108
Florida	1	216,000			90,000	126,000	216,000	1	73,590	28,400	87,357	189,377
Georgia	2	65,000				35,000	65,000	2		2,880	32,120	65,000
Idaho	1	105,175		27,000	28,000	104,175	132,175	1	30,000	7,500	94,500	132,000
Illinois	6	1,156,405		353,000	13,000	1,499,406	1,913,304	6	31,102	117,655	1,420,587	2,266,353
Indiana	3	547,862	5,001		82,385	465,477	547,862	3	73,472	24,892	492,454	596,818
Iowa	3	280,005		24,937	47,415	257,527	304,942	3	4,892	16,155	285,380	306,427
Kansas	3	531,086		70,341	116,497	485,530	692,027	3	68,503	56,925	462,741	588,169
Kentucky	2	414,911				414,911	414,911	2	16,000	231,281	137,837	385,118
Louisiana	2	107,779		7,910	27,779	87,910	115,689	1	26,184	20,000	67,892	114,076
Maine	3	220,165		135	76,979	143,322	220,301	3	82,529	11,461	124,810	218,800
Maryland	6	361,521	87,865	102,820	20,741	531,465	552,206	6	23,228	66,450	268,359	530,537
Massachusetts	8	716,839		14,330	31,541	699,628	731,169	9	23,372	115,715	534,421	738,508
Michigan	5	724,764	274,148	23,554	146,085	876,181	1,022,266	5	155,491	46,107	862,021	1,063,619
Minnesota	6	440,944		14,018	40,750	421,781	441,531	6	56,797	38,282	352,033	435,112
Mississippi	1	108,000	7,569		15,000	95,500	110,500	1	13,000	7,200	88,300	110,500
Missouri	2	300,525		2,500	15,800	299,725	300,525	2	30,484	278,808	89,868	409,250
Montana	2	175,221		38,438	108,221	103,438	213,659	2	102,133	12,000	90,975	205,108

TABLE 7.—Receipts and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued

State	Receipts						Expenditures						
	Schools reporting	Source			From all other sources	Function		Total, including items not distributed	Schools reporting	Buildings and lasting improvements	Teacher' salaries, books, etc.	Other salaries and all other expenses	Total, including items not distributed
		From State, county, or city	From private benefactions	From State, county, or city		For permanent equipment	For current expenses						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Nebraska	3	\$131,269		\$16,842	\$9,200	\$138,911	\$208,111	3	\$8,758	\$5,570	\$106,179	\$180,507	
Nevada	1	25,000				25,000	25,000	1				25,000	
New Hampshire	1	58,500		609		59,109	59,109	1				57,670	
New Jersey	6	1,196,869	\$35,000	89,499	111,575	1,209,733	1,321,308	6	174,539	90,791	1,020,864	1,235,194	
New Mexico	1	22,000		1,000	2,000	21,000	23,000	1	3,000	1,000	19,000	23,000	
New York	13	2,450,981	376,543	162,746	55,961	2,877,725	2,990,270	13	155,830	276,457	2,443,948	2,876,235	
North Carolina	1	175,000			35,000	140,000	175,000	1	41,784	6,609	126,679	175,079	
North Dakota	1	99,341			10,551	88,790	99,341	1	10,551	8,691	80,699	99,341	
Ohio	6	1,339,628			348,114	967,514	1,339,628	6	327,958	53,530	817,841	1,298,329	
Oklahoma	3	376,209		51,620	71,477	356,352	427,829	3	60,477	9,955	358,852	429,284	
Oregon	2	140,210		2,243	3,357	139,126	142,483	2	3,332	13,139	122,048	138,519	
Pennsylvania	7	1,284,227	16,605	51,153	298,083	1,053,902	2,276,111	7	319,438	105,360	814,155	2,243,276	
Rhode Island	2	113,900			300	113,000	142,970	1	900	5,540	107,460	113,900	
South Carolina	3	116,000	1,000		2,000	93,000	117,000	3		3,500	24,500	120,000	
South Dakota	1	40,000					40,000	1				40,000	
Tennessee	5	152,628	4,700	126,701	52,000	232,029	284,029	5	30,950	112,757	72,904	216,611	
Texas	2	272,530		37,327		309,857	309,857	2		64,548	240,557	305,105	
Vermont	1	119,259		3,233		124,492	124,492	1				124,492	
Virginia	4	127,799	461	22,115	8,961	141,414	196,066	4	22,636	4,953	116,318	188,560	
Washington	5	1,184,536			585,146	599,390	1,274,511	5	216,498	10,311	232,082	715,984	
West Virginia	2	207,500		7,855	72,500	142,855	215,355	2	82,500	10,650	131,026	224,176	
Wisconsin	2	207,171			35,497	201,674	207,171	2	27,365	33,846	221,026	282,237	
Wyoming	2	37,000		18,000		55,000	129,409	2		6,000	45,000	125,409	
Outlying part													
Porto Rico	1	65,320			6,000	59,320	65,320	1		20,120	36,200	65,320	

TABLE 8.—*Per capita cost in industrial schools for delinquents, based on average enrollment, 1926-27*

State	Expenditures for all purposes				Expenditures for current expenses			
	Schools reporting	Average enrollment in these schools	Amount expended	Per capita	Schools reporting	Average enrollment in these schools	Amount expended	Per capita
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	152	43,091	\$22,303,966	\$518	127	38,113	\$16,197,229	\$425
Alabama.....	3	816	350,892	430	2	409	100,100	245
Arizona.....	1	105	60,968	581	1	105	60,118	573
Arkansas.....	1	175	93,500	563	1	175	95,300	545
California.....	6	1,339	734,865	549	6	1,339	671,232	501
Colorado.....	2	389	199,972	514	2	389	187,004	481
Connecticut.....	2	522	479,624	919	1	439	200,389	456
Delaware.....	3	245	98,902	404	3	245	97,902	400
District of Columbia.....	2	577	224,108	388	2	577	211,904	366
Florida.....	1	411	189,377	461	1	411	115,787	282
Georgia.....	2	222	65,000	293	1	112	35,000	313
Idaho.....	1	296	132,000	446	1	296	102,000	345
Illinois.....	6	3,319	2,266,333	683	5	2,967	1,538,242	518
Indiana.....	3	828	590,818	714	3	828	517,346	625
Iowa.....	3	710	306,427	432	3	710	301,535	425
Kansas.....	3	1,279	588,169	460	3	1,279	519,666	406
Kentucky.....	2	1,071	385,118	360	2	1,071	369,118	345
Louisiana.....	1	195	114,076	585	1	195	87,892	451
Maine.....	3	421	218,800	520	3	421	136,271	324
Maryland.....	6	1,645	550,537	335	5	985	334,809	340
Massachusetts.....	9	1,421	738,508	520	8	1,320	650,136	493
Michigan.....	5	1,603	1,063,619	664	5	1,603	908,128	567
Minnesota.....	6	1,126	925,112	822	5	706	390,315	553
Mississippi.....	1	300	110,500	368	1	300	95,500	318
Missouri.....	3	845	409,250	484	3	845	369,766	438
Montana.....	2	216	205,108	950	2	216	102,975	477
Nebraska.....	3	534	180,507	338	2	313	111,749	357
Nevada.....	1	23	25,000	1,057	1	23	25,000	1,057
New Hampshire.....	1	183	57,670	315	1	183	57,670	315
New Jersey.....	6	2,079	1,295,194	623	6	2,079	1,120,655	539
New Mexico.....	1	44	23,000	523	1	44	20,000	455
New York.....	14	5,570	2,876,235	516	14	5,570	2,720,405	488
North Carolina.....	1	415	175,072	422	1	415	133,288	321
North Dakota.....	1	185	99,341	537	1	185	88,790	480
Ohio.....	6	4,125	1,298,329	315	4	3,954	871,371	220
Oklahoma.....	3	671	429,284	640	3	671	368,807	550
Oregon.....	2	223	138,519	621	2	223	135,187	606
Pennsylvania.....	8	3,156	2,243,276	711	4	1,875	919,515	490
Rhode Island.....	1	177	113,900	644	1	177	113,000	644
South Carolina.....	3	435	120,000	276	1	190	28,000	147
South Dakota.....	1	143	40,000	280	1	143	40,000	280
Tennessee.....	5	785	216,611	276	5	785	185,661	237
Texas.....	2	1,051	305,105	290	2	1,051	305,105	290
Vermont.....	1	235	124,492	530	1	235	124,492	530
Virginia.....	4	650	188,560	290	3	543	121,271	223
Washington.....	5	1,069	615,466	575	3	868	309,252	356
West Virginia.....	2	547	224,176	410	2	547	141,676	259
Wisconsin.....	2	599	282,237	471	2	599	254,872	425
Wyoming.....	2	116	125,409	1,081	1	81	51,000	630
<i>Outlying part</i>								
Porto Rico.....	1	241	65,320	271	1	241	65,320	271

TABLE 9.—*Teachers, assistants, and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

Location	Institution	Teachers		Assistants not teachers		Total inmates in institution		White inmates		Negro inmates		American born of American parents		American born with one American parent		American born with both foreign parents born		In-mates foreign born		Average enrollment for the year		Number of persons committed during the year		Could neither read nor write when committed		Could read second reader but could not write	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
East Lake, Ala.	Alabama Boys Industrial School.	1	5	15	8	599		599												407		182		75			
Mount Meigs, Ala.	Alabama Reform School for Negro Boys. ¹	7	4			500				500										296		210		75		50	
Pinson, Ala.	State Training School for Girls. ¹		1	2	6		275														113		76		15	7	
Fort Grant, Ariz.	Arizona State Industrial School.	1	2	9	1	139	27													86	19	77	12				
Pine Bluff, Ark.	Arkansas Boys Industrial School.	2	2	12	3	325		325				318		2		4		1		175		268		197		130	
Alameda, Calif.	California Girls Training Home.		2		7		107		106				89		4		11		3		59		56				
Los Angeles, Calif.	Home of the Good Shepherd.		5	9		394		387					202		7		138		47		167		394		6	4	
San Francisco, Calif.	St. Catherine's Home and Training School for Girls.		10		5	128		128												80		45					
Ventura, Calif.	Ventura School for Girls.		7		41		279		267		12										163		107				
Waterman, Calif.	Preston School of Industry.		1	7	94	28	1,203		963		240		565		361	150	127		560		463		15				
Whittier, Calif.	Whittier State School.		3	10	58	16	477		442		35					4			310		138			4			
Golden, Colo.	State Industrial School.		6	1	32	7	468		443		25		296		40	90	42		251		246		10				
Mount Morrison, Colo.	Colorado State Industrial School for Girls.		8		12		244		226		18										138		96		6		
Litchfield, Conn.	Connecticut Junior Republic Association (Inc.).		3	1	8	5	140		140										83								
Meriden, Conn.	Connecticut School for Boys.		5	7	30	21	732		698		34						9		1		439		204				
Claymont, Del.	Delaware Industrial School for Girls.			6		4	75		75				65								72		75				
Marshallton, Del.	Ferris Industrial School of Delaware.		5	2	9	2	173		105		68		92			80	1			156		50					
Do.	Industrial School for Colored Girls. ¹			1		2	27				27										17		10				
Washington, D. C.	National Training School for Boys.		8	40	21		754		521		233		688		4	48	14			469		333		21		60	

TABLE 9.—*Teachers, assistants, and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued*

Location	Institution	Teachers		Assistants not teaching		Total inmates in institution		White inmates		Negro inmates		American born of American parents		American born with one American parent		American born with both parents foreign born		Inmates foreign born		Average enrollment for the year		Number of persons committed during the year		Could neither read nor write when committed		Could read second reader but could not write	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Lancaster, Mass.	Industrial School for Girls	1	17	10	28	127	501	126	745	1	39	42	12	15	16	68	5	101	296	34	255	23	24	25	26	27	28
Lawrence, Mass.	Essex County Training School	1	2	4	11	146	141	141	745	5	14	68	43	43	43	32	3	83	83	53							
North Chelmsford, Mass.	Middlesex County Training School ¹	1	2	4	5	71																					
Oakdale, Mass.	Worcester County Training School	1	1	3	5	71		67		4										42	21						
Salem, Mass.	Phummer Farm School	1	1	2	3	43		43												32	18						
Shirley, Mass.	Industrial School for Boys	38	16	2		746		724		22		147	112	112	386	101				307	342			3			
Walpole, Mass.	Norfolk, Bristol, and Plymouth Union Training School ¹	1	2			70		70												47	22					22	
Westboro, Mass.	Lyman School for Boys ¹	2	15	58	48	1,039		1,039				146	145	145	644	104				467	1,039			7		1,031	
Adrian, Mich.	Girls Training School	14	14	25		784		784				39	334	4	8	3				246	128			160	144		
Coldwater, Mich.	State Public School	3	16	40	64	442	343	425	745	17	14	435	334	4	8	3				216	128			160	144		
Detroit, Mich.	House of the Good Shepherd ¹	4	4	29		240		240												205	225			205	225		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	do	2	2	17		239		239				94	94		74					4	4			160	93		
Lansing, Mich.	Boys Vocational School	21	14	56	30	589		529		60		315	71	71	161	42				560	435			10			
Glen Lake, Minn.	Hennepin County Home School for Boys	2	1	8		234		234				123	33	33	74					50	195						
Minneapolis, Minn.	Hennepin County Home School for Girls ¹	1	1	3		86			84	2		48	48	6	29					19	68						
Red Wing, Minn.	State Training School	11	6	29	13	627		617		10		489	72	72	60					328	176			4		2	
St. Cloud, Minn.	State Reformatory	24				462		448		14		192	80	80	150					420	462			15		4	
St. Paul, Minn.	Ramsay County Home School for Boys	1	1	1	2	65		64		1		35	18	18	10					20	53						
Sauk Centre, Minn.	Home School for Girls	11	18	64		451		431		20		263	263	90	82					289	152						
Columbia, Miss.	Mississippi Industrial Training School	15	10	8	13	233	139	233	139			233	139							175	108			30			
Boonville, Mo.	Missouri Reformatory ¹	4	2	50	8	528		476		52		511	13	13	4					426	528			2			
Chillicothe, Mo.	State Industrial Home ¹	1	12	7	26	300	300	300	300											237	79			14			3

TABLE 9.—*Teachers, assistants, and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued*

Location	Institution	Teachers		Assistants not teachers		Total inmates in institution		White inmates		Negro inmates		American born of American parents		American born with one American parent		American born with both parents foreign born		Inmates foreign born		Average enrollment for the year		Number of persons committed during the year		Could neither read nor write but could not be committed		Could read second reader but could not write	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Delaware, Ohio.....	Girls Industrial School																										
Glendale, Ohio.....	Opportunity Farm for Boys	2	17	9	57	75	851	50	664	25	187	72	1	2	1	2	1	1	47	506	46	351	1	1	1	1	1
Lancaster, Ohio.....	Boys Industrial School	10	9	81	39	1,251	1,016	1,016	50	235	25	906	345	1	1	1	1	1	1,100	1,050	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Mansfield, Ohio.....	Ohio State Reformatory	32	2	68	10	3,710	2,597	2,597	91	1,113	79	4	6	2	2	6	2	2	2,301	1,506	43	35	75	2	2	2	2
Wyoming, Ohio.....	Girls Opportunity Farm	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Granite, Okla.....	State Reformatory	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pauls Valley, Okla.....	State Training School	2	6	14	16	140	149	132	149	8	139	146	1	1	1	1	1	1	138	121	43	75	23	31	31	31	31
Tremont, Okla.....	State Industrial School	3	3	16	12	280	149	279	149	1	154	30	68	2	2	8	1	1	130	123	5	43	5	2	2	2	2
Salem, Oreg.....	Oregon State Training School	3	3	12	12	109	109	109	109	1	169	91	6	12	12	12	12	12	43	73	191	10	7	35	35	35	35
Do.....	Glen Mills School	21	31	80	80	652	652	614	614	307	828	7	86	86	86	86	86	86	556	431	344	24	35	35	35	35	35
Darling, Pa.....	Glen Mills, Pa	10	10	60	26	921	1,122	1,122	1,122	187	187	136	75	120	13	13	13	13	200	735	156	6	2	2	2	2	2
Huntingdon, Pa.....	Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory	8	110	110	1,309	1,309	1,309	344	344	187	187	136	75	120	13	13	13	13	200	735	156	6	2	2	2	2	2
Kis-Lyn, Pa.....	Luzerne County Industrial School	1	4	12	12	344	344	344	344	187	187	136	75	120	13	13	13	13	200	735	156	6	2	2	2	2	2
Morganza, Pa.....	Pennsylvania Training School	4	12	41	33	779	422	710	390	69	32	255	75	320	2	2	2	2	454	250	283	190	1	1	1	1	1
Oakdale, Pa.....	Boys Industrial Home	2	2	4	1	257	257	257	257	25	25	185	75	320	30	30	30	30	100	98	530	25	10	10	10	10	10
Phoenixville, Pa.....	Philadelphia Reformatory for Boys	11	22	22	810	810	810	783	783	25	25	185	75	320	30	30	30	30	550	530	25	10	10	10	10	10	10
Reading, Pa.....	House of the Good Shepherd	2	2	8	204	204	204	356	356	94	94	128	52	16	16	16	16	16	276	94	101	6	1	1	1	1	1
Warrendale, Pa.....	Allegheny County Industrial and Training School for Boys	1	5	16	16	430	430	430	430	213	213	326	1	1	1	1	1	1	241	53	80	49	1	1	1	1	1
Mayaguez, P. R.....	Reform School of Porto Rico	12	1	9	327	327	327	114	114	213	213	326	1	1	1	1	1	1	241	53	80	49	1	1	1	1	1
Howard, R. I.....	Oaklawn School for Girls	1	6	25	10	430	430	408	408	22	22	200	75	16	16	16	16	16	177	190	330	11	2	2	2	2	2
Do.....	Sockanosset School for Boys	1	6	25	10	430	430	408	408	22	22	200	75	16	16	16	16	16	177	190	330	11	2	2	2	2	2
Columbia, S. C.....	Reformatory for Negro Boys	2	3	8	200	200	200	408	408	22	22	200	75	16	16	16	16	16	177	190	330	11	2	2	2	2	2
Do.....	South Carolina Industrial School for Girls	2	3	8	200	200	200	408	408	22	22	200	75	16	16	16	16	16	177	190	330	11	2	2	2	2	2

Florence, S. C.	3	4	300	300	300	300	300	300	185	62	17	6
South Carolina Reformatory for White Boys												
Plankinton, S. Dak.	1	4	146	67	145	67	1	0	94	49	62	
South Dakota Training School	3	6	3	144	75	69	66	0	75	68	20	
Bartlett, Tenn.	2	1	149	69	83	69	66	0	90	35	35	27
East Chattanooga, Tenn.	0	6	5	9	163	117	127	102	121	77	41	36
Knox County Industrial School	2	6	25	375	230	145	145	3	300	375	7	6
State Training and Agricultural School for Boys ¹	4	3	128	128	128	128	126	1	87	62	12	
Tennessee Vocational School ¹	8	19	232	232	232	232	232		100			
Girls Training School	2	11	57	58, 341	7, 251	1, 090	8, 141	200	891	500	7	2
Gainesville, Tex.	0	7	15	17	236	112	234	111	157	78	58	37
Gatesville, Tex.	4	4	162	162	162	162	162	162	107	50	12	
Vermont Industrial School	14	10	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	165	30	
Virginia Home and Industrial School	1	3	391	391	391	391	372	132	219	119	12	
Virginia Manual Labor School ¹	2	5	27	7	202	197	5		94	40		
Virginia Industrial School ¹	2	3	6	20	269	265	4		202	202		
State Training School	2	3	214	203	203	203	180		153	88		
State School for Girls	1	7	347	871	871	76	590	95	113	111		
Boys Parental School	2	1	89	85	85	4	4		553	420		
Washington State Reformatory	2	6	37	17	720	720	665	5	48	41		
Girls Parental School	4	9	218	218	218	218	212	1	420	300	75	50
West Virginia Industrial School	12	23	382	369	369	13			127	99	2	
West Virginia Industrial Home	9	5	24	20	583	680	324	238	238	107	1	
Wisconsin Industrial School	4	1	47	45	45	2	44	3	361	268	3	
do	6	3	75	70	70	5			35	32	1	
Wyoming Industrial Institute									81	75	3	
do												

¹ Data for 1921-22.

Iowa Training School for Boys	231	121	737	460	737	3,024	654,863	60,818	46,116	139,330	185,446	1,661	9,572	173,660	184,893
Training School for Girls, Iowa	121	274	185	185	274	1,842	235,000	46,796	1,299	89,007	90,306	1,299	6,522	83,843	91,064
The Woman's Reformatory, Iowa	33	33	115	65	121	780	93,000	11,755		29,190	29,190	1,932	61	27,877	29,870
Convent of the Good Shepherd, Iowa	73	73	115	125	125	327	203,900	16,000	2,500	76,000	78,500	2,500	4,025	71,975	78,500
Kansas State Industrial School for Girls	74	323	518	320	880	2,000	1,815,000	140,000	101,957	323,430	425,427	54,003	7,900	305,766	367,669
Kansas State Industrial Reformatory	323	323	425	320	425	12,000	500,000	50,000	12,000	86,100	98,100	6,000	181,000	85,000	142,000
Industrial School for Boys, Kans. ¹	20	20	425	315	425	300	280,000	75,000		187,000	187,000				
Kentucky Houses of Reform ¹	231	91	537	171	106	2,500	1,021,374	88,515		227,911	227,911	10,000	50,281	137,837	198,118
Louisville and Jefferson County Children's Home, Ky. ¹	114	48	394	216	319	1,000	547,000	203,000	27,779	87,910	115,689	26,184	20,000	67,892	114,076
Louisiana Training Institute	118	118	324	195	324	1,600	201,627	49,915	10,298	66,721	77,019	9,957		66,110	77,020
State School for Girls, Me.	33	33	191	158	191	600	203,006		(²)	58,131	58,131	14,895		42,837	57,732
State Reformatory for Women, Me.	77	77	77	174	77	300	196,400	24,240	66,681	18,470	85,151	66,681	1,504	15,863	84,043
State School for Boys, Me. ¹	126	126	190	100	414	2,350	140,000	15,000		58,874	58,874	9,694	901	47,734	58,329
House of the Good Shepherd, Md.															
House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls, Md.	77	77	90	77	109	500	400,000		10,842	34,530	45,372	13,534		31,611	45,145
St. Mary's Industrial School, Md.	431	425	1,130	604	710	2,004	217,100	75,000		193,534	193,534		21,847	71,989	93,836
House of Reformation for Colored Boys, Md.	131	131	432	282	432	4,000	593,618	65,000	9,899	128,419	138,318		37,712	106,600	138,318
Maryland Training School for Boys, Md.	161	161	211	209	383	1,000	25,000	3,000		22,272	22,272		5,960	16,419	22,409
Industrial Home for Colored Girls, Md.	21	21	102		102	500	150,000	10,000		30,000	30,000	2,000	2,012	20,282	22,294
Hampten County Training School, Mass. ¹	48	48	81	46	296	6,000	137,100	125,000	2,000	138,000	140,000		13,000	125,000	140,000
Industrial School for Girls, Mass.	275	275	296		501	1,357	150,000	125,000	11,000	54,000	65,000	8,508	2,552	48,130	56,190
Essex County Training School, Mass.	26	26	127	127	127	900	172,000	50,000	8,508	54,000	62,508	1,443	(²)	19,966	21,409
Middlesex County Training School, Mass. ¹	71	71	146	83	90	1,000	85,000	5,000		22,000	22,000		1,586	11,525	13,111
Worcester County Training School, Mass.	29	29	71	42	71	800	75,000	5,000		13,111	13,111		69,242	89,953	158,195
Plummer Farm School, Mass.	16	14	43	32	43	2,186	511,341	125,268		166,119	166,119				
Industrial School for Boys, Mass.	398	398	77	40	226										
Norfolk, Bristol, and Plymouth Union Training School, Mass. ¹	32	32	70	265	265	200	40,000	5,000				1,388	2,600	21,890	25,878
Lyman School for Boys, Mass. ¹	1,028	1,028	1,039	265	265	7,628	420,321	161,685	10,033	222,398	232,431	10,033	24,723	197,675	232,431
Girls' Training School, Mich.	401	401	784	304	784	6,328	411,780	52,162	26,785	194,439	221,244	13,709	8,757	173,581	200,047
State Public School, Mich.	203	285	142	245	127	2,000	699,776	103,744	10,000	197,250	207,250	39,340	17,500	225,034	252,034
House of the Good Shepherd, Mich. ¹	238	238	75	75	240	1,865	385,812	75,000	125,370	125,370	125,370	6,242	7,000	122,624	130,836
Home of the Good Shepherd, Mich.	76	76	89	48	239	4,450	450,000	75,000	91,000	49,502	140,502	94,000	650	45,822	140,472
Boys' Vocational School, Mich.	61	61	589	560	589	2,600	1,100,032	198,358	18,300	309,600	327,900		16,500	293,100	309,600
Hennepin County Home School for Boys, Minn.	134	184	171	25	234		38,000	500	8,000	29,000	37,000	8,000	5,000	24,000	37,000
Hennepin County Home School for Girls, Minn. ¹				19		150						218	1,400	11,776	13,394
State Training School, Minn.	114	114	400	108	224	5,000	725,277	138,772	20,000	188,882	208,882	24,698	22,067	150,653	197,418
State Reformatory, Minn.	179	179	420	420	462	6,674	1,200,000	900,000		482,000	482,000			478,000	
Rensselaer County Home School, Minn.	40	40	65	15	65	300	30,000	2,000	4,000	9,275	13,275	3,500	1,475	7,500	12,475
Honne School for Girls, Minn.	17	17	235	100	215	2,450	708,750	59,462	8,750	181,230	180,980	20,381	8,340	158,104	186,825
Mississippi Industrial and Training School	52	39	233	139	157	720	493,437	158,832	15,000	95,500	110,500	15,000	7,200	88,300	110,500
Missouri Reformatory ¹			328	426	528	3,000	500,000	21,000				23,000	65,525	(²)	90,525
Missouri Reformatory ¹			328	426	528	2,000	180,000	20,000		208,057	208,057	13,684	194,373	(²)	208,057
State Industrial Home, Mo. ¹	73	73	300	237	384	2,000	500,000	30,000	800	91,608	92,468	80,000	20,000	89,808	110,608
Bellefontaine Farms, Mo. ¹	190	190	384	15	384	1,500	500,000	30,000	68,221	44,438	112,659	62,133	(²)	41,975	104,108
Montana State Vocational School for Girls			108	76	108		265,689								

¹ Data for 1921-22.

² Included in the preceding column.

³ Furnished by Alameda Board of Education.

⁴ Board of education furnishes teachers.

⁵ Included in the following column.

	6	6	74	47	10	300	105,640	9,784	255,561	30,003	30,003	7,308	23,595	30,903
Opportunity Farm for Boys, Ohio	1,176	1,174	1,030	1,030	70	6,000	1,941,079	9,784	255,561	30,003	30,003	7,308	23,595	30,903
Boys Industrial School, Ohio	993	993	1,471	888	3,710	3,700	1,942,039	103,232	42,185	344,055	573,381	255,561	306,063	375,342
Girls' Opportunity Farm, Ohio	425	29	145	50	114	250	200,000	50,000	16,477	226,846	24,323	2,000	226,846	24,323
State Reformatory, Okla. ¹	140	137	140	69	78	1,000	400,000	100,000	40,000	59,506	99,506	2,955	56,000	98,961
State Training School, Okla. ¹	127	25	145	126	197	1,500	100,000	20,000	15,000	70,000	85,000	5,000	76,000	85,000
Oregon State Training School ¹	127	127	280	125	197	861	175,500	19,869	76,143	76,143	62,983	2,160	71,933	74,093
Oregon State Industrial School for Girls	37	37	35	100	68	150	103,269	14,674	3,357	62,983	66,340	10,979	50,115	64,426
Glen Mills School (for girls), Pa.	368	217	652	350	652	2,000	501,123	1,000	38,193	38,193	422,656	72,762	285,794	418,900
Penitentiary Industrial Reformatory	539	539	1,200	649	652	3,000	2,667,720	74,000	38,193	38,193	422,656	72,762	285,794	418,900
Leavenworth Industrial School, Pa.	121	121	344	200	194	1,000	350,000	25,000	236,350	363,952	600,302	25,718	338,234	600,302
Pennsylvania Training School	331	331	156	779	422	6,000	2,754,839	599,651	236,350	60,487	60,487	4,154	57,167	61,321
Boys Industrial Home, Pa.	99	99	257	160	80	2,250	145,000	36,000	60,487	60,487	18,000	13,000	13,000	13,000
Philadelphia Protective for Boys, Pa.	500	500	810	550	247	1,500	200,000	15,000	2,000	65,000	67,000	2,000	65,000	67,000
House of the Good Shepherd, Pa.	116	116	35	20	94	700	932,378	181,500	23,540	155,000	178,540	15,144	132,990	158,430
Allegheny County Industrial and Training School, Pa.	157	156	450	234	450	100	188,211	28,485	6,000	59,320	29,070	29,120	36,200	65,320
Reform School of Porto Rico	91	91	327	236	327	200	182,182	10,000	900	113,000	113,900	5,540	107,460	113,900
Oaklawn School for Girls, R. I.	340	340	430	177	95	750	601,131	7,000	28,000	28,000	25,000	3,500	24,500	28,000
Reformatory for Negro Boys, S. C. ¹	30	30	100	90	30	400	90,000	15,000	2,000	65,000	67,000	2,000	65,000	67,000
South Carolina Industrial School for Girls	115	115	275	75	300	4,000	253,940	5,000	2,000	25,300	27,300	1,955	21,345	25,055
South Carolina Reformatory for White Boys	40	40	12	146	67	20	85,000	5,000	5,000	28,100	28,100	2,250	11,250	16,700
Industrial and Training School	50	50	144	69	35	1,000	75,000	5,000	5,000	42,950	47,950	3,406	39,554	47,960
Bonny Oaks Industrial School, Tenn.	57	57	31	140	69	500	100,000	100,000	28,000	28,000	28,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Bonny Oaks Industrial School, Tenn.	50	50	42	163	117	350	151,300	41,485	28,000	124,001	152,001	19,719	96,165	115,884
Knox County Industrial School, Tenn.	368	368	375	87	85	200	200,000	30,000	17,000	11,678	28,678	1,631	1,000	11,012
Tennessee Vocational School, Tenn. ¹	22	22	232	160	232	2,000	211,485	30,313	80,407	80,407	73,655	9,168	66,487	73,655
Girls Training School, Tex.	26	10	89	60	115	2,500	394,472	112,451	229,450	229,450	229,450	55,380	174,070	229,450
State Juvenile Training School, Tex.	90	90	120	75	162	500	137,900	70,000	8,000	29,800	37,800	1,200	28,600	37,800
Vermont Industrial School	88	88	230	230	325	100	66,650	30,635	961	21,894	22,855	3,273	19,582	22,855
Virginia Home and Industrial School	172	172	310	189	94	300	400,316	40,000	165,770	142,000	307,770	157,122	16,311	91,842
Virginia Industrial School	202	202	202	269	153	2,015	600,000	15,000	42,000	87,500	129,500	42,000	87,500	129,500
Virginia Industrial School ¹	109	109	214	54	54	5,500	1,594,184	65,196	377,376	369,890	747,266	17,376	113,340	130,716
State Training School, Wash.	437	437	73	947	89	1,500	500,000	50,000	25,000	102,000	127,000	35,000	94,000	137,000
Boys Parental School, Wash.	258	258	720	420	720	1,000	500,000	18,740	47,500	40,855	88,355	2,650	37,696	87,176
Girls Parental School, Wash.	104	104	382	238	33	1,800	268,157	40,117	1,747	130,374	132,121	1,446	13,172	92,708
West Virginia Industrial School	43	43	556	29	47	1,850	512,604	47,197	33,750	131,800	163,660	25,919	128,318	174,911
Wisconsin Industrial School for Girls	75	75	40	35	20	500	100,000	20,000	55,000	55,000	55,000	6,000	45,000	51,000
Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys	75	75	40	35	20	500	100,000	20,000	55,000	55,000	55,000	6,000	45,000	51,000
Wyoming Girls Industrial Institute	75	75	40	35	20	500	100,000	20,000	55,000	55,000	55,000	6,000	45,000	51,000
Wyoming Industrial Institute	75	75	40	35	20	500	100,000	20,000	55,000	55,000	55,000	6,000	45,000	51,000

¹ Included in the following column.² Included in the preceding column.¹ Data for 1921-22.

TABLE 11.—*Industrial schools for delinquents having endowment funds, 1926-27*

Institution	Location	Total amount of productive funds	Amount received for endowment during the year
California Girls Training Home.....	Alameda, Calif.....	\$2,000	\$200
Connecticut Junior Republic Association (Inc.).....	Litchfield, Conn.....	125,000	5,000
Connecticut School for Boys.....	Meriden, Conn.....	44,770	-----
Delaware Industrial School for Girls.....	Claymont, Del.....	9,000	398
Ferris Industrial School of Delaware.....	Marshallton, Del.....	14,000	700
National Training School for Girls.....	Washington, D. C.....	3,125	490
Idaho Industrial Training School.....	St. Anthony, Idaho.....	300,000	15,000
Chicago Home for Girls.....	Chicago, Ill.....	163,370	22,880
Industrial School for Boys ¹	Topeka, Kans.....	1,100	-----
State School for Girls.....	Hallowell, Me.....	10,819	-----
State School for Boys ¹	South Portland, Me.....	700	-----
Plummer Farm School.....	Salem, Mass.....	145,000	7,168
Bellefontaine Farms ¹	Florissant, Mo.....	30,000	-----
Montana State Industrial School.....	Miles City, Mont.....	200,000	12,000
Boys Industrial School.....	Kearney, Nebr.....	125,156	16,842
Asylum of Our Lady of Refuge.....	Buffalo, N. Y.....	40,000	-----
Berkshire Industrial Farm.....	Canaan, N. Y.....	159,400	10,084
The Children's Village.....	Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.....	61,074	-----
Inwood House.....	New York, N. Y.....	668,991	20,011
New York Catholic Protectory ¹	do.....	186,985	-----
Society for the Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents.....	do.....	13,500	179
Boys Industrial Home.....	Oakdale, Pa.....	2,000	-----
Wisconsin Industrial School for Girls.....	Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,400	-----

¹ Data for 1921-22.